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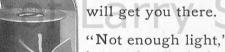


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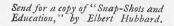
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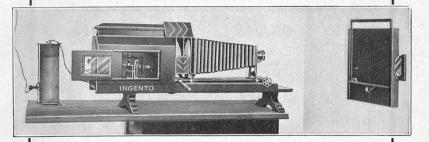


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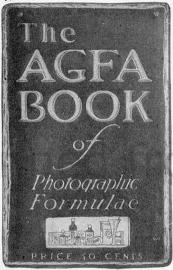
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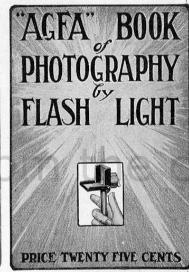
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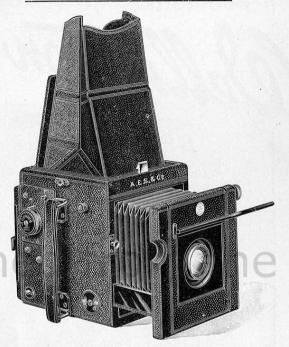
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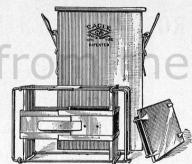
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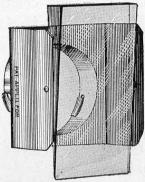
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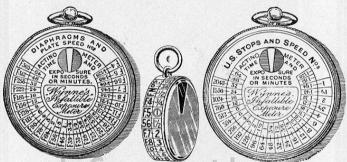
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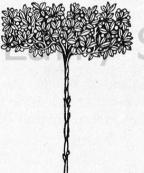
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The American Annual of Photography 1913

VOLUME XXVII

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PREFACE



HE variety of subjects treated of in this, the twenty-seventh volume of the American Annual of Photography, demonstrates that photography in all its branches is of ever increasing interest.

The contributed papers cover almost every branch of photographic activity, and the illustrations form a representative collection of the best work of the year.

Many thanks to all who have helped in the making of this book, especially to those whose contributions are omitted through lack of space.

PERCY Y. HOWE.

NEW YORK, November, 1912.

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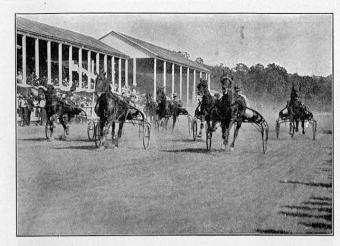
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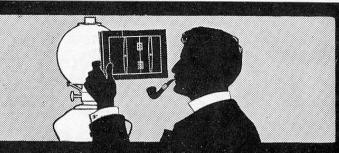
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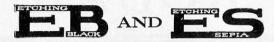
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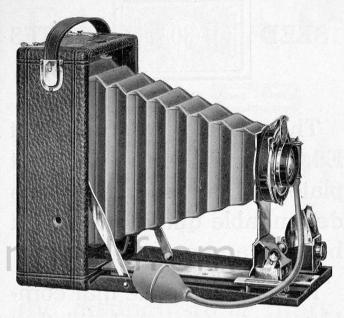
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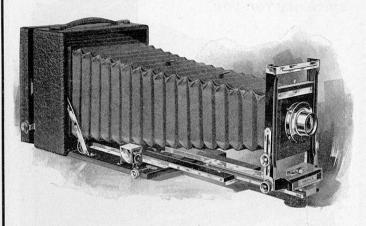
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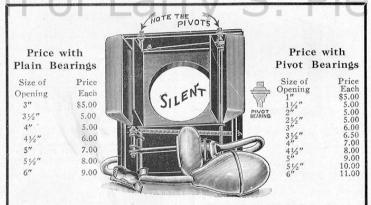
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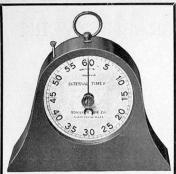
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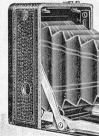
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Have you seen them? You can get 30 different effects from one negative. So simple a child could use them. All you need is a plain ground (any tint) and a set of the films to get the greatest variety of effects you ever thought of. They are 7 x 5 inches in size and put up in sets of one dozen different designs. Send for circular showing 21 effects. I also make a swell line of Photo Backgrounds. Do not order a ground until you see my line, which are published in beautiful 8 x 10 photographs. If your dealer cannot supply you, write to me, and I will show you something that will please you.

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La Porte, Ind.

U. S. A.

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THE CONVERTIBLE LENS

THREE-LENSES-IN-ONE



These three photos were taken with a Protar lens from exactly the same spot without moving the camera.

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ROYAL FOREGROUND RAY SCREEN

Patented April 4th, 1911

Style B (Universal)

An oblong ray filter graded from a deep yellow on one end to practically colorless glass on the other, mounted in a sliding frame so as to bring a filter of any desired depth of color in front of the camera lens.

In the Style B Foreground we offer a ray filter for every conceivable orthochromatic purpose.

Maximum speed is attained for instantaneous exposures by means of the colorless or faintly tinted sections and maximum orthochromatism, or rendering of the true color values. by using the deeply colored portions, with every possible gradation intervening.

The frame of the filter is num-

bered consecutively according to the depth of color and these numbers show through a circular opening on the mount, so that any special color intensity is readily located and the exact conditions for any previous exposure may be instantly duplicated if desired. It slips over the front of the lens the same as a lens cap, and may be

instantly attached or removed. 12 B 31/2

8.00 The Style B Foreground is the last word in Orthochro-9.00 matics and its immense field of usefulness must commend 10.50 it to every photographer desiring to obtain the best results in his art. Send for booklet

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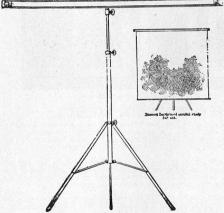
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This portable background carrier is just the thing for home portraiture. It consists of a folding standard similar to a music rack, only heavier, and a spring roller on which the ground is fastened like a window

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"HOW IT IS DONE" An Explanatory Diagram Showing the Various Stages in the Production of AUTOTYPE CARBON PHOTOGRAPHS

The Production of an Autotype Carbon Photograph

The Coated Surface of Exposed Carbon Tissue (Pigmented Gelatine).

Single Transfer Paper.

Soak A and B in cold water, bring coated surfaces together in contact and squeezee.

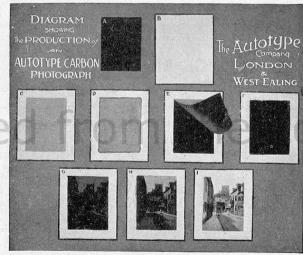
Place the adherent tissue and transfer paper between blotting boards for a few minutes. Next immerse in warm water, until the colored gelatine begins to ooze out at the edges.

Strip off the Tissue backing paper and throw it away.

A dark mass of colored gelatine is left on the transfer paper. This remains in the warm water and the gelatine surface is splashed over until the picture gradually makes its appearance. G and H

Continue until completed.

The picture is now placed in an alum bath (five per cent) to harden the film and discharge the bichromate sensitizing salt. A rinse in cold water completes the operation.



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are appended.

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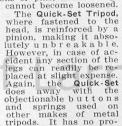
plated. When extended it is a continuous rod of metal and will bear any reasonable weight.

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ment by pulling out each leg fully and giving a short twist to the left, securely

locking all sections at once. The Quick-Set eliminates all the defects found in other makes of tripods. It has no buttons or pins, and the legs





tripods. It has no pro-jecting parts, and the lock is so constructed that it is impossible to slip or unlock under pressure. An-other feature of superiority over other metal tripods is the adjustable one; can be locked at any section, thereby shortening it, if needed.

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53	4	481/2 "	14 "	19 "	3.00
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In the "Telecentric" Lens, f/6.8, which is slightly faster than other lenses of this type, the definition and brilliancy at full aperture are quite equal to those of the most perfectly corrected modern Anastigmats.

In the extra rapid "Telecentric" Lens, the extreme aperture of f/5.4 has been attained, and this without any sacrifice of critical

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The "Telecentric" gives an image about twice as large as that given by an ordinary lens requiring the same bellows extension. Therefore—pictures of objects that from circumstance or of their nature cannot be sufficiently approached to allow of the desired size of image may be satisfactorily obtained by using the Ross "Telecentric." These pictures will have critical definition secured with the shortened exposure afforded by the large full aperture of the "Telecentric."

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THE ROYAL FOREGROUND RAY SCREEN

(Patented April 14th, 1911) STYLE A

The Latest and Greatest Improvement in Ray Filters

The only Ray Screen ever invented that will give an even, equal exposure to both sky and foreground, and produce a perfect cloud effect instantaneously

with ordinary plates.

The Royal Foreground Ray Screen is so constructed that the color, which is a strong orange yellow at the top, is gradually diminished until perfect transparency a strong orange yenow at the top, is gradually diminished until perfect transparency is attained at the bottom. The practical effect of the gradual blending of color is to sift out or absorb the powerful chemical rays from the clouds and sky, which pass through the strongly colored top of the filter, without perceptibly decreasing the weak illumination of the reflected light from the foreground, which comes through the transparent or colorless lower part of the screen in full intensity.

The reason that daylight cloud pictures are rare is that the strength of the illumination from the sky is many, many times that of the partially absorbed and

objects on the ground.
If a correct exposure is given to the clouds, then the landscape is badly under-exposed; if the correct exposure is given to the land-scape, then the clouds are literally burnt up from over-exposure, and no matter how contrasty they may have appeared to the eye, an unscreened photograph shows only

a blank white sky.

The Royal Foreground Ray Screen is also very useful for subjects which are more strongly illuminated on one side as in photographing by the light of a side window or in a narrow street. By simply turning the dark side of the foreground screen toward the bright side of the object a good, even ex-posure will result.



STYLE A. No. Dia. Inches Price

0 A	1/8	\$1.50
1 A	1 5 8 1 5 8	1.50
2'Albo	x camera:	s 1.50
3 A	176	1.50
4 A	11/2	1.50
5 A	134	2.00
6 A	2	2.25
7 A	2 1/4	2.50
8 A	21/2	3.00
9 A	23%	3.25
10 A	2 1/2 2 3/4 3 1/4 3 1/2	3.50
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12 A	3 1/4	4.50
13 A	4	5.25
14 A	4 1/2	6.00
14 /1	1/2	0.00

Made With the Royal Foreground Ray Screen PHOTO. By H. F. SCHMIDT, Seattle, Washington. STOP-16. EXPOSURE-1/4-second. September 15th, 10 A. M. Distance to snow-covered Mt. Baker 8 Miles.

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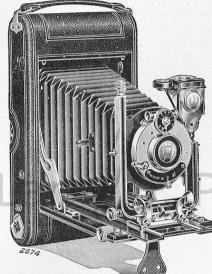
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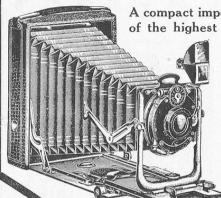
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Although fitted with a high grade anastigmat [SYLVAR,F6.8] the Sylvar folds to only $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches thickness and is 1 inch bigger than the size of the picture it makes— $4\frac{1}{2}$ x 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ in, for the $3\frac{1}{4}$ x 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ in, plate. The weight of the Sylvar does not exceed 32 ounces. Plates or Films Takes plates or cut films-filmpack Adapter supplied with camera.

The lens and shutter equipment consists of a SYLVAR ANASTIG-MAT, No. 3 focus 6-in, working at F6.8, and a Compound Shutter with speeds from 1-250th second to Time, Bulb and Instantaneous—Accurate. The Shutter is fitted with the new Antinous Release, The 12-inch bellows permits of sufficient extension for telephotography and long focus work.

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